

Resolução de ficha n.º 4 - Funções

Ponto segunda

① D

② Raízes: -1 e 5

$$S = -1 + 5 = 4$$

$$P = -1 \times 5 = -5$$

$$x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 4x - 5 = 0$$

$$b = -4$$

$$c = -5$$

ⓑ

③

Ⓐ

$$\begin{cases} A(-1) = 1 \\ A(2) = 4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} m + 1 - m - 2 = 1 \\ 16m - 8 + 2m - 2 = 4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} m - m - 2 = 0 \\ 16m + 2m - 14 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} m = m + 2 \\ 16(m+2) + 2m - 14 = 0 \end{cases} \begin{cases} 16m + 32 + 2m - 14 = 0 \\ 18m = -18 \end{cases} \begin{matrix} m = 1 \\ m = -1 \end{matrix}$$

④

$$g(x) = 2x^2 - 8x + 2$$

$$g(x) < 2 \Leftrightarrow 2x^2 - 8x + 2 < 2 \Leftrightarrow 2x^2 - 8x < 0$$

Raízes:

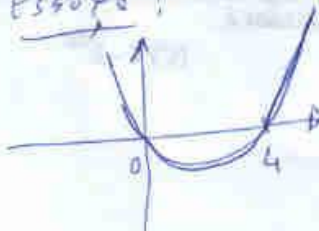
$$2x^2 - 8x = 0$$

$$x^2 - 4x = 0$$

$$x(x - 4) = 0$$

$$x = 0 \vee x = 4$$

Esboço:



Conclusão:

$$P.S. =] 0; 4[$$

ⓓ

- ⑤ A) Apenas II é verdadeira
 $\rightarrow A$ fct é inj. em $\mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$
 $\rightarrow h$ é ímpar

Parte Direita

1.1) $f(-3) = -1$; 0 e 2

1.2) $D =]-4; +\infty[$ $D' =]-\infty; 2]$

1.3) Zeros $\{-1; 3\}$

1.4) Constante em $]4; -2[$

$\nearrow$ em $] -2; 1[$

$\searrow$ em $]1; +\infty[$

1.5) máx. abs.: 2 para $x = 1$
 mín. " não existe

1.6) $[-2; -1[$

1.7) $] -1; 3[$

1.8) por exemplo $[1; +\infty[$

② $f(x) = -2x^3 + 4x^2 + 10x - 12$

②.1

	-2	4	10	-12
1		-2	2	12
	-2	2	12	<u>0 = R = f(1)</u>

$$2.2.1) f(x) > 0 \Leftrightarrow -2x^3 + 4x^2 + 10x - 12 > 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-1)(-2x^2 + 2x + 12) > 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow -2(x-1)(x-3)(x+2) > 0$$

	$-\infty$	-2		1		3	$+\infty$
-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$x-1$	-	-	-	0	+	+	+
$x-3$	-	-	-	-	-	0	+
$x+2$	-	0	+	+	+	+	+
P	+	0	-	0	+	0	-

$$C.S. =]-\infty; -2[\cup]1; 3[$$

$$\begin{aligned} -2x^2 + 2x + 12 &= 0 \\ -x^2 + x + 6 &= 0 \\ x^2 - x - 6 &= 0 \\ x &= \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1+24}}{2} \\ x &= \frac{1 \pm 5}{2} \quad \begin{cases} x=3 \\ x=-2 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$2.2.2) f(x) < -12 \Leftrightarrow -2x^3 + 4x^2 + 10x - 12 < -12 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow -2x^3 + 4x^2 + 10x \leq 0 \Leftrightarrow 2x^3 - 4x^2 - 10x \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

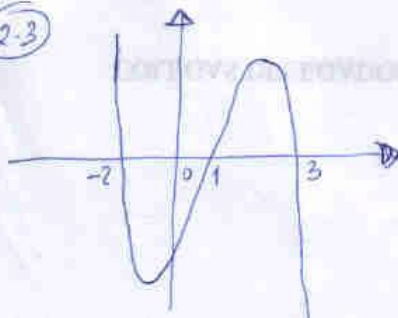
$$\Leftrightarrow x^3 - 2x^2 - 5x \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x(x^2 - 2x - 5) \geq 0$$

	$-\infty$	$-1,45$		0		$3,45$	$+\infty$
x	-	-	-	0	+	+	+
$x^2 - 2x - 5$	+	0	-	-	-	0	+
P	-	0	+	0	-	0	+

$$C.S. = [-1,45; 0] \cup [3,45; +\infty[$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 2x - 5 &= 0 \\ x &= \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{4+20}}{2} \\ x &= \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{24}}{2} \\ x &= \frac{2 \pm 4,9}{2} \quad \begin{cases} x=3,45 \\ x=-1,45 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

(2.3)



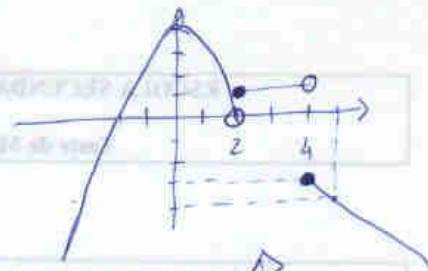
2.3.1) Wahr

2.3.2) Falsch

2.3.3) Falsch

2.3.4) Wahr

$$③ \quad g(x) = \begin{cases} -x^2 + 4 & \text{se } x < 2 \\ 1 & \text{se } 2 \leq x < 4 \\ -x + 1 & \text{se } x \geq 4 \end{cases}$$



$$3.1) \quad D = \mathbb{R}$$

$$D' =]-\infty; 4]$$

$$3.2) \quad \text{Zeros } \{-2\}$$

$$3.3) \quad \begin{aligned} &\rightarrow \text{em }]-\infty; 0[\\ &\downarrow \text{em }]0; 2[\text{ e em } [4; +\infty[\\ &\rightarrow \text{em } [2; 4[\end{aligned}$$

$$3.4) \quad \begin{aligned} g(-1) &= -(-1)^2 + 4 = -1 + 4 = 3 \\ g\left(\frac{5}{2}\right) &= 1 \\ g(5) &= -5 + 1 = -4 \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{aligned} 3 + 1 - 2 \times (-4) &= \\ &= 4 + 8 = \\ &= 12 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$3.5)$$

$$④ \quad \begin{aligned} h(t) &= -4,9t^2 + 30t + 2 \\ v(t) &= -9,8t + 30 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4.1) \quad h(t) &= -4,9t^2 + 30t + 2 = \\ &\approx -4,9(t^2 - 6,1t) + 2 = \\ &\approx -4,9[(t - 3,05)^2 - 9,3] + 2 = \\ &\approx -4,9(t - 3,05)^2 + 47,57 \quad \text{em } V(3,05; 47,57) \end{aligned}$$

Altura máx $\approx 47,57 \text{ m}$ instante $t \approx 3,05 \text{ s}$

$$4.2) \quad v(0) = 30 \text{ m/s}$$

$$4.3) \quad v(3,05) \approx 0$$

$$4.4) \quad h(t) = 0 \Leftrightarrow -4,9t^2 + 30t + 2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow t = \frac{-30 \pm \sqrt{900 + 39,2}}{-9,8} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow t \approx -0,07 \vee t \approx 6,2 \text{ s}$$

$$4.5) \quad \text{Arco } x \approx 3,05$$

$$4.6) \quad D_h = [0; 6,2]$$

$$D'_h = [0; 47,57]$$

$$D_v = [0; 6,2]$$

$$D'_v = [-30; 30]$$

4.7) (...)

4.8)

t	0		3,05		6,2
$h(t)$	2	$\nearrow$	47,57	$\searrow$	0